

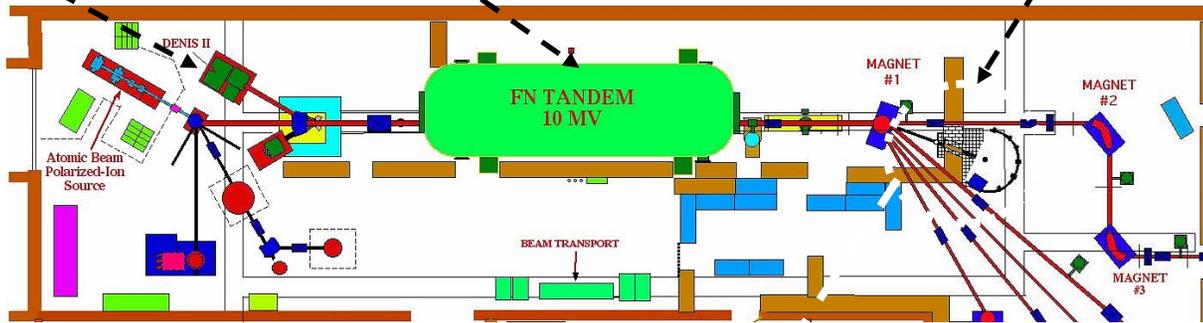


Neutron and γ -ray Activation Activities (NNSA)

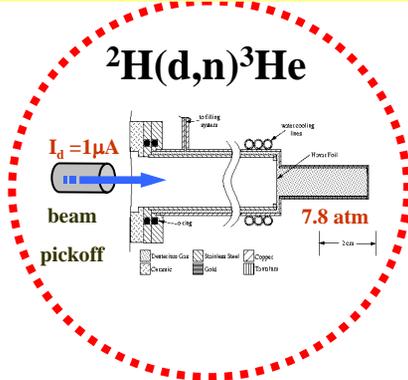
Leaders: Anton Tonchev & Werner Tornow
(Duke)

Shielded neutron Source Area v.1

DENIS FN TANDEM 10MV Shielded neutron source area

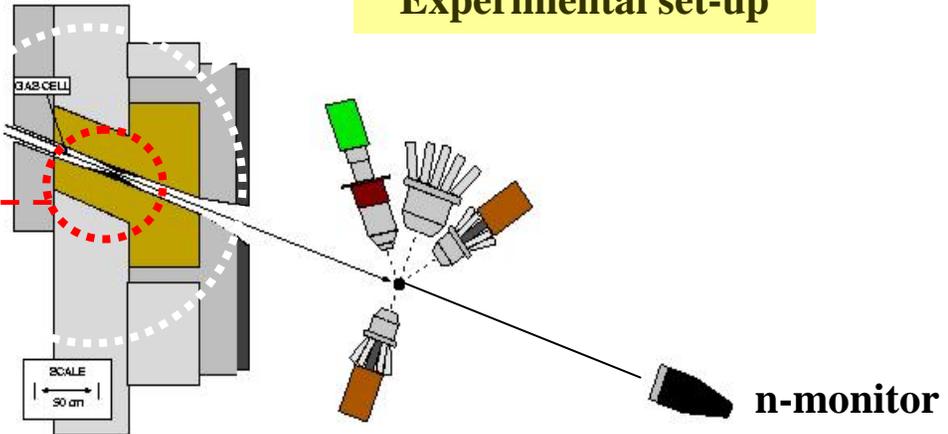


Deuterium gas cell

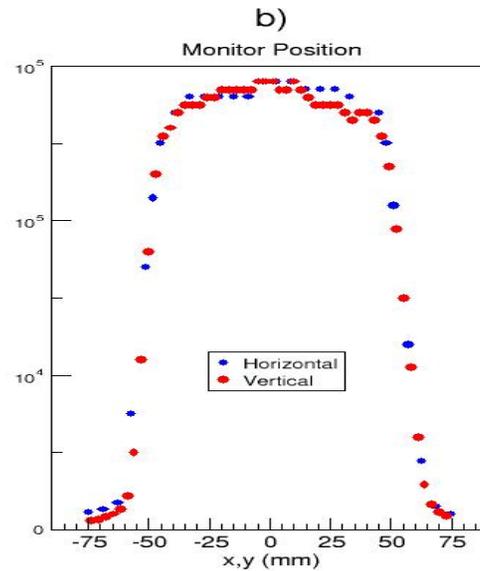
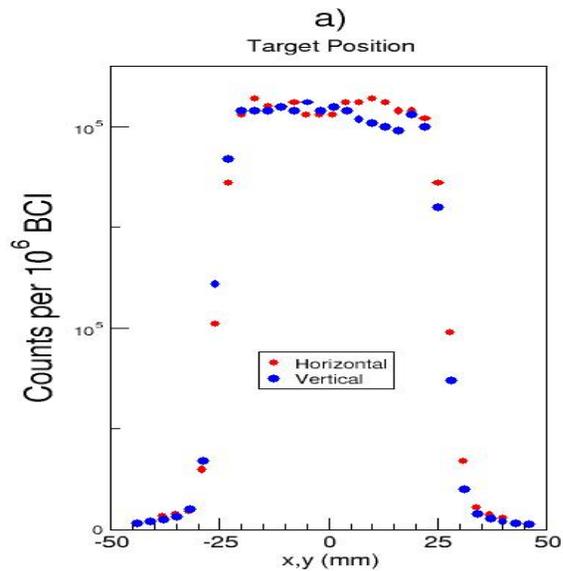
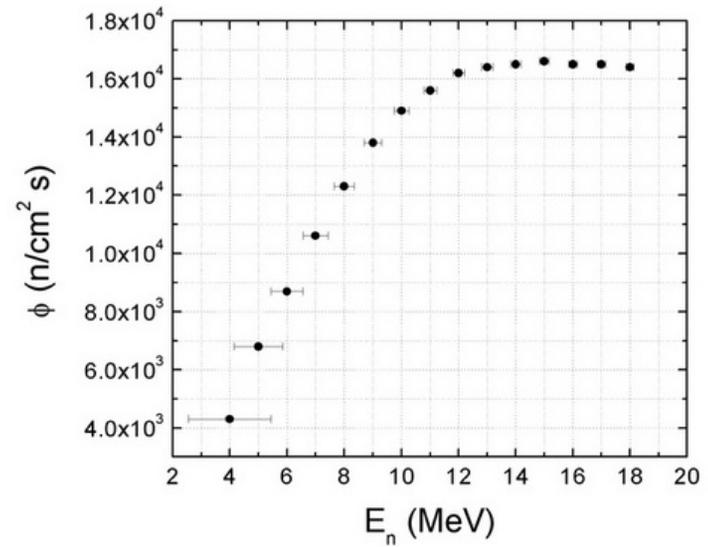
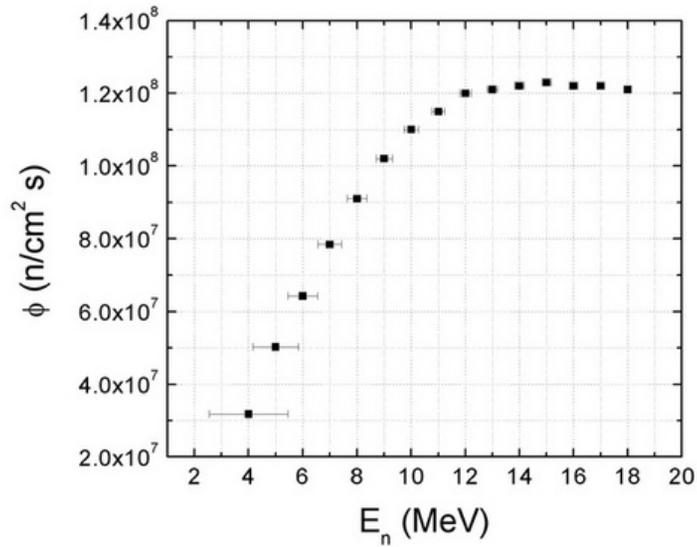


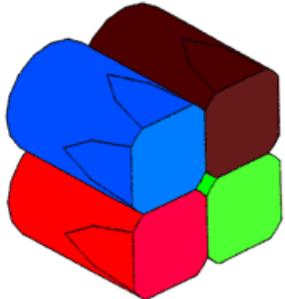
CONCRETE HEAVY METAL
PARAFFIN LEAD

Experimental set-up



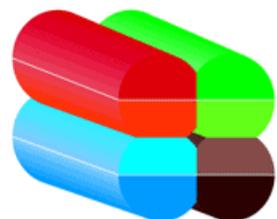
Beam Properties





EUROGAM CLOVER

^{60}Co { FWHM : 4 x 2,15 keV
Er : 4 x 20%
Er add-back : 130%



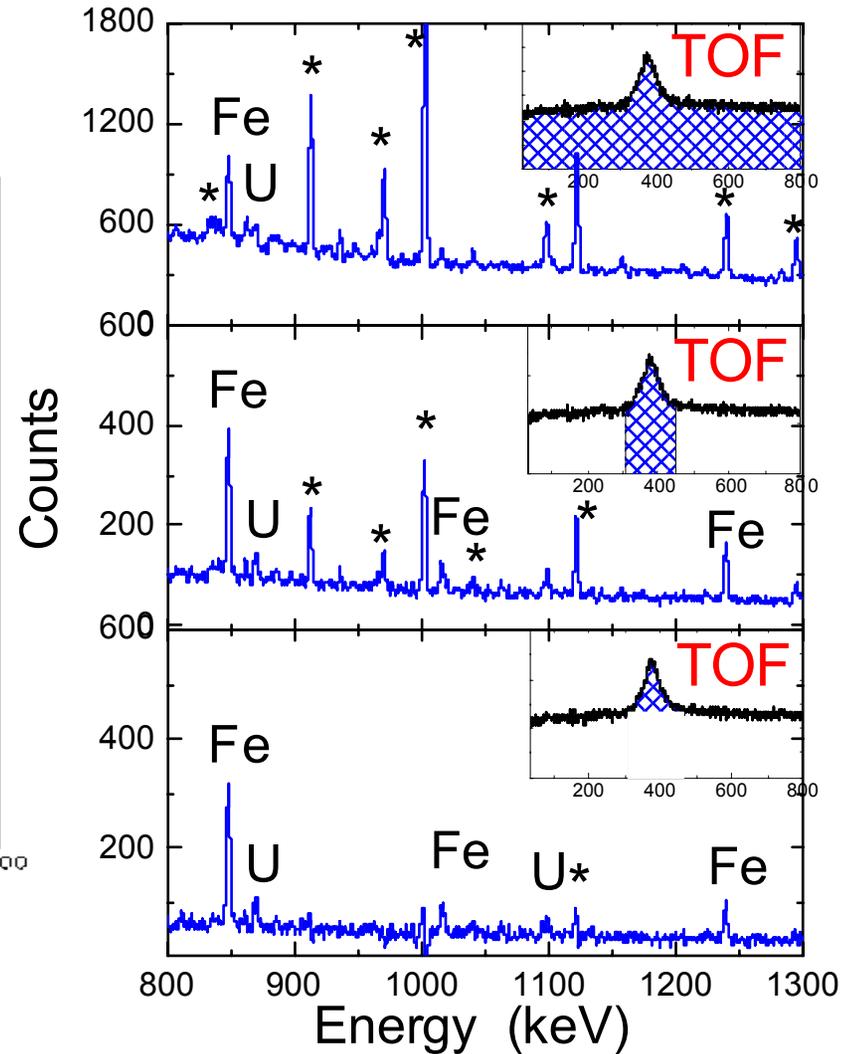
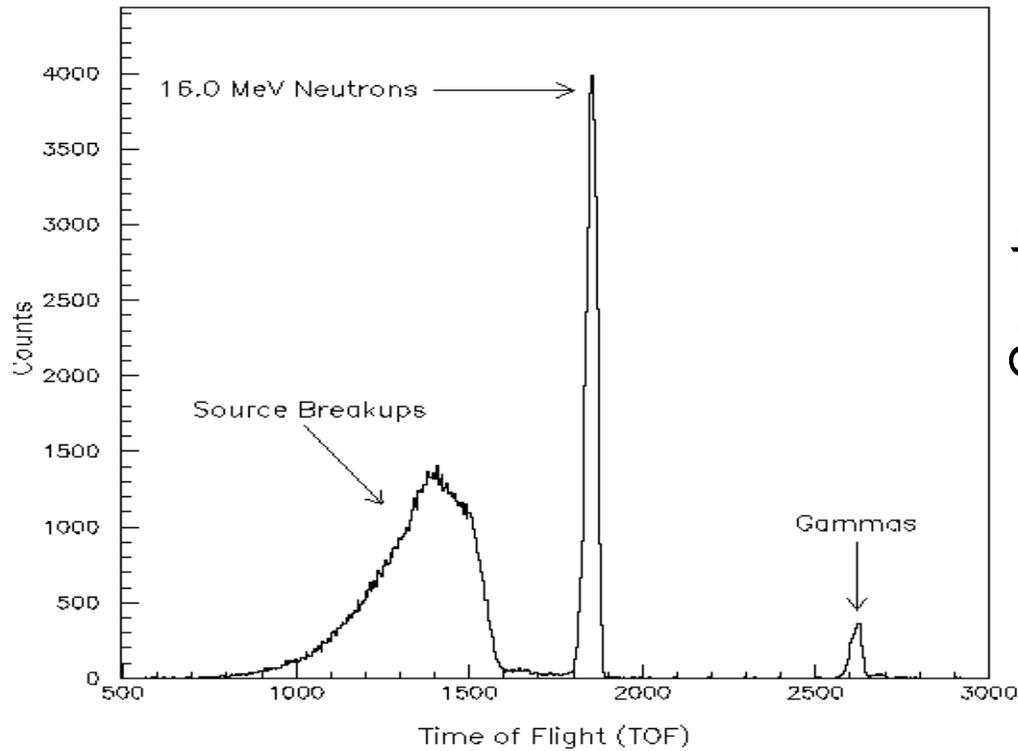
2 FOLD SEGMENTED CLOVER

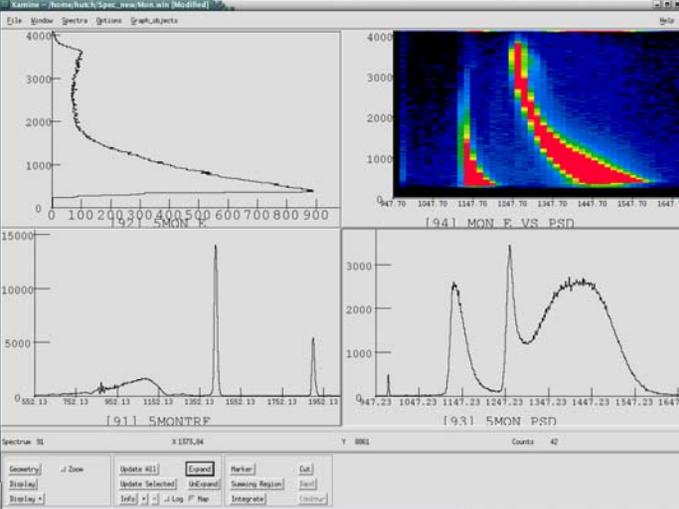
^{60}Co { FWHM : 4 x 2,25 keV
Er : 4 x 22%



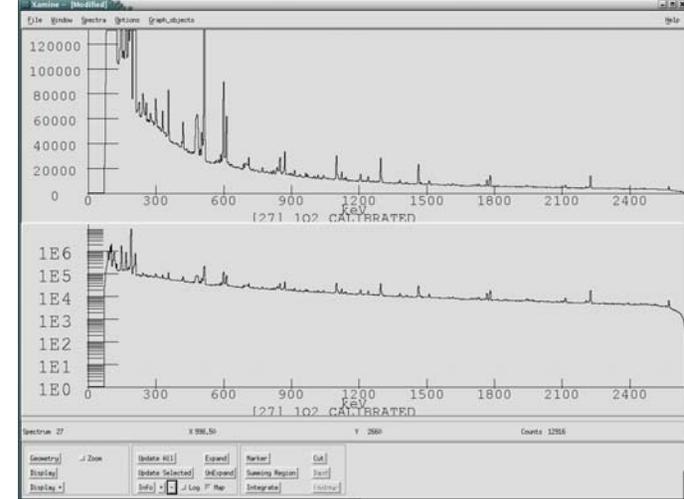
JUN 23 2005

Observations

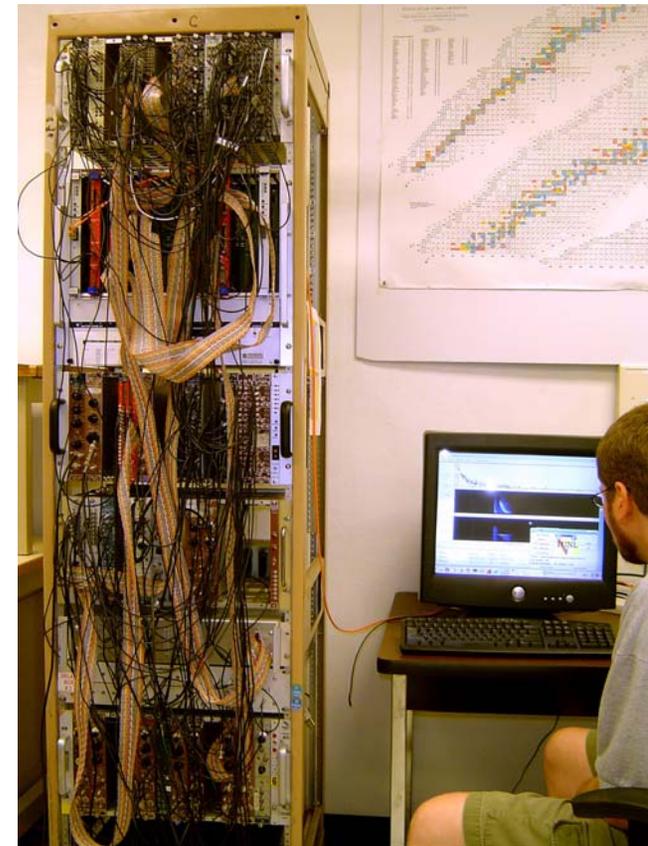




DAQ



- NSCL Spectrodaq/SpecTCL
- VME based {CAEN etc.}
- TCL Scripted setup for ease of modification
- Free on Sourceforge
- Great support from Ron Fox

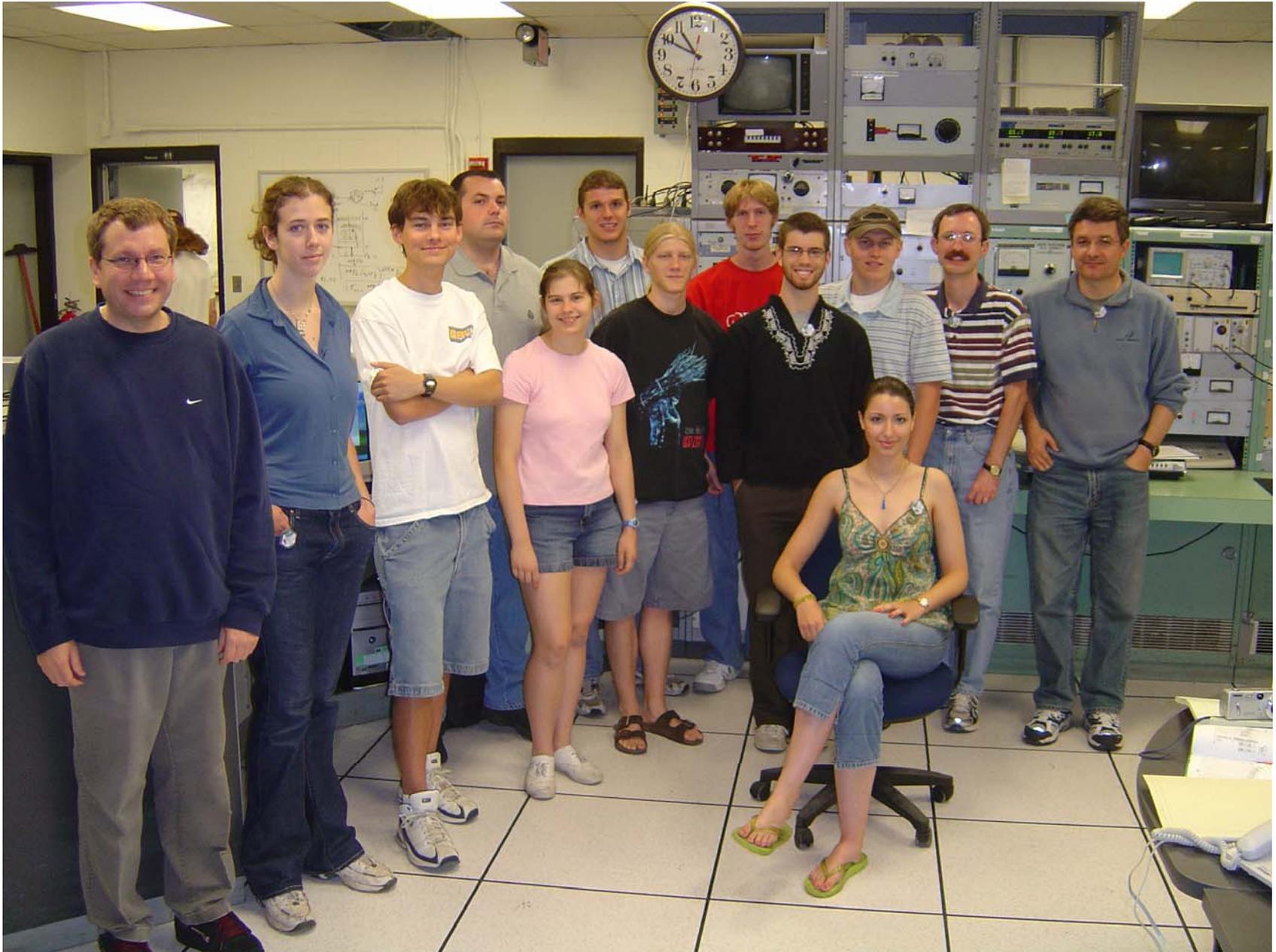


NNSA – (n, xn γ) in the actinide region

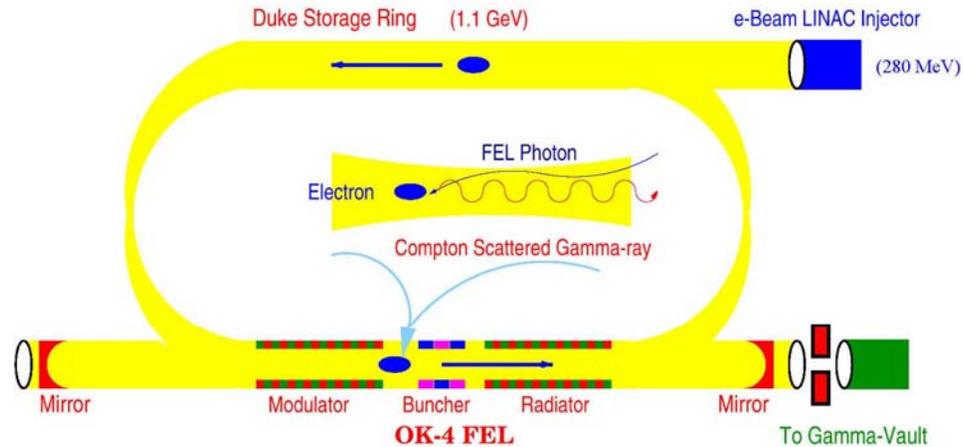
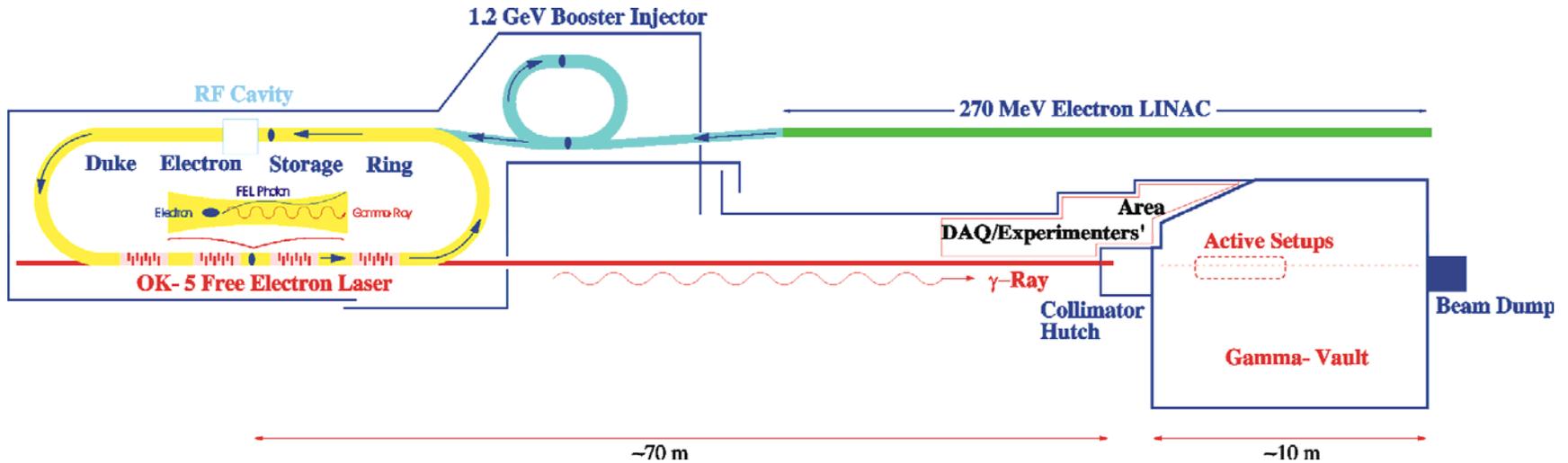
Measure partial cross sections (normalized to Fe)

Time	ReactionEnergies	[MeV]
May 2003	$^{238}\text{U}(n,2n\gamma)^{237}\text{U}$	$E_n = 6, 10$
Aug 2004	$^{238}\text{U}(n,2n\&\gamma)^{237}\text{U}$	$E_n = 8, 10, 14$
Feb 2005	$^{90}\text{Zr}(n,n'\gamma)^{90}\text{Zr}$	$E_n = 6$
Feb 2005	$^{89}\text{Yb}(n,n'\gamma)^{89}\text{Yb}$	$E_n = 6$
Feb 2005	$^{112}\text{Sn}(n,n'\gamma)^{112}\text{Sn}$	$E_n = 6.5, 7.5, 8.0$
Feb 2005	$^{124}\text{Sn}(n,n'\gamma)^{124}\text{Sn}$	$E_n = 6.5, 7.5, 8.0$
May 2005	$^{235}\text{U}(n,n'\gamma)^{235}\text{U}$	$E_n = 5$
Jun 2005	$^{235}\text{U}(n,2n'\gamma)^{234}\text{U}$	$E_n = 12$
Jun 2005	$^{\text{nat}}\text{Hf}(n,xn'\gamma)^{\text{nat}}\text{Hf}$	$E_n = 12$
Jun 2005	$^{16}\text{O}(n,n'\gamma)^{16}\text{O}$	$E_n = 7$
Jun 2005	$^{12}\text{C}(n,n'\gamma)^{12}\text{C}$	$E_n = 7$
Dec 2005	$^{235}\text{U}(n,2n'\gamma)^{234}\text{U}$	$E_n = 12.0$
Jan 2006	$^{235}\text{U}(n,2n'\gamma)^{234}\text{U}$	$E_n = 10.0, 8.0$
Jan 2006	$^{181}\text{Ta}(n,2n'\gamma)^{180}\text{Ta}$	$E_n = 14.5$
Feb 2006	$^{140}\text{Ce}(n,2n'\gamma)^{139}\text{Ce}$	$E_n = 14.5$
2006	$^{92}\text{Zr}(n,n' g-g)$	
2006	$^{241}\text{Am}(n,2n)$ Activation	$E_n = 8-14$
2006	$^{\text{nat}}\text{Cu}, ^{\text{nat}}\text{Pb}(n,n' g)$	$E_n = 8, 12$

TUNL REU students ^{28}Si , $^{32}\text{S}(n,n'\gamma)$



HIGS High Intensity Gamma-ray Source



$E(\text{photon}) \longrightarrow 3 \text{ eV} - 12.5 \text{ eV}$

$E(\text{gamma}) \sim 4\gamma^2 E(\text{photon})$

$E(\text{gamma}) \longrightarrow 2.0 - 225 \text{ MeV}$